



ADPKP

PATIENT NAME TESTINGRNV, ADPKP				ORDER NUMBER M008000183
PATIENT ID SA00153592	DATE OF BIRTH 10/01/1989	AGE 32 Y	SEX Male	REQUESTED BY CLIENT CLIENT
COLLECTED 7/8/2022, 9:00 AM	RECEIVED 7/8/2022, 11:17 AM	REPORTED 7/14/2022, 9:07 AM		
The collected, received, and reported dates and times on the report are in the time zone of the performing location. 7028846 MCL RochesterCampus Rochester MN 55901				CLIENT ORDER NUMBER SA00153592 CLIENT MRN SA00153592

TEST DESCRIPTION

Evaluation of 8 genes associated with autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease (ADPKD).

SPECIMEN

WB Whole Blood

RESULT SUMMARY

Pathogenic Variant Detected

RESULT

Gene (Transcript)	Variant	Zygosity	Classification
PKD1 (NM_001009944.2)	p.N116Kfs*2 (p.Asn116Lysfs*2) c.348_352del Chr16(GRCh37):g.2169122_2169126del	Heterozygous	Pathogenic

The following heterozygous PATHOGENIC variant was detected: PKD1 (NM_001009944.2), Chr16 (GRCh37):g.2169122_2169126del, c.348_352del, p.Asn116Lysfs*2 (p.N116Kfs*2)

No additional reportable variants were detected within all other tested genes. See the Method section for a complete list of genes evaluated by this assay.

INTERPRETATION

PKD1 c.348_352del (p.Asn116Lysfs*2): The heterozygous c.348_352del (p.Asn116Lysfs*2) variant in the PKD1 gene (MIM: 601313) is classified as pathogenic. The PKD1 gene encodes polycystin-1, a protein which forms a complex with polycystin-2 and regulates multiple signaling pathways to maintain normal renal tubular structure and function. Pathogenic variants in this gene are associated with autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease 1. This variant has been reported in several individuals with clinically diagnosed autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease (ADPKD) (1-4), including one reportedly de novo occurrence (4). Other truncating variants in the PKD1 gene have been reported in association with ADPKD. This variant has not been observed in exome and/or genome sequencing data gathered from large, multi-ethnic cohorts, suggesting it is a rare variant (5-6). Taken together, this result is supportive of a diagnosis of autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease type 1 (ADPKD1) for this individual. Clinical correlation is recommended.

This result should be interpreted in the context of clinical findings, family history, and other laboratory testing.

Consultation with a genetics professional is recommended for interpretation of this result and to determine whether reproductive risk assessment and familial testing may be of benefit to this family. Genetic testing for family members is available by ordering FMTT / Familial Mutation, Targeted Testing for the specific variant(s) detected. Please contact the laboratory at 1-800-533-1710 or the online test catalog at www.mayocliniclabs.com for information about FMTT.



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REFERENCES:

- 1) Garcia-Gonzalez MA, Jones JG, Allen SK, et al. Evaluating the clinical utility of a molecular genetic test for polycystic kidney disease. Mol Genet Metab. 2007;92(1-2):160-167. doi:10.1016/j.ymgme.2007.05.004 (PMID 17574468)
- 2) Xu D, Ma Y, Gu X, et al. Novel Mutations in the PKD1 and PKD2 Genes of Chinese Patients with Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease. Kidney Blood Press Res. 2018;43(2):297-309. doi:10.1159/000487899 (PMID 29529603)
- 3) Benson KA, Murray SL, Senum SR, et al. The genetic landscape of polycystic kidney disease in Ireland. Eur J Hum Genet. 2021;29(5):827-838. doi:10.1038/s41431-020-00806-5 (PMID 33454723)
- 4) Shi H, Niu W, Liu Y, et al. A novel monogenic preimplantation genetic testing strategy for sporadic polycystic kidney caused by de novo PKD1 mutation. Clin Genet. 2021;99(2):250-258. doi:10.1111/cge.13871 (PMID 33111320)
- 5) dbSNP: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/snp; Sherry ST, Ward M and Sirotkin K. dbSNP-Database for Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms and Other Classes of Minor Genetic Variation. Genome Res. 1999;9:677-679 (PMID 10447503)
- 6) gnomAD Browser: gnomad.broadinstitute.org/; Karczewski K, Francioli LC, MacArthur DG, et al. The mutational constraint spectrum quantified from variation in 141,456 humans. Nature. 2020; 581(7809):434-443 (PMID 32461654)

METHOD

Next generation sequencing (NGS) and/or Sanger sequencing was performed to test for the presence of variants in coding regions and intron/exon boundaries of the genes analyzed, as well as some other regions that have known pathogenic variants. The human genome reference GRCh37/hg19 build was used for sequence read alignment. At least 99% of the bases are covered at a read depth over 30X. Sensitivity is estimated at above 99% for single nucleotide variants, above 94% for indels less than 40 base pairs (bp), above 95% for deletions up to 75 bp and insertions up to 47 bp. NGS, and/or a polymerase chain reaction (PCR)-based quantitative method was performed to test for the presence of deletions and duplications in the genes analyzed. See the Genes Analyzed field for a list of genes tested.

There may be regions of genes that cannot be effectively evaluated for sequencing or deletion and duplication analysis as a result of technical limitations of the assay, including regions of homology, high GC content, and repetitive sequences. Confirmation of select reportable variants was performed by alternate methodologies based on internal laboratory criteria. See www.mayocliniclabs.com (TEST ID ADPKP) for details regarding genes with regions not routinely covered.

GENES ANALYZED

ALG8, ALG9, DNAJB11, GANAB, HNF1B, PKD1, PKD2 and UMOD

DISCLAIMER

Clinical Correlations

An online research opportunity called GenomeConnect (genomeconnect.org), a project of ClinGen, is available for the recipient of this genetic test. This patient registry collects de-identified genetic and health information to advance the knowledge of genetic variants. Mayo Clinic is a collaborator of ClinGen. This may not be applicable for all tests.

If testing was performed because of a clinically significant family history it is often useful to first test an affected family member. Detection of a reportable variant(s) in an affected family member would allow for more informative testing of at



1-800-533-1710
Focused ADPKD Gene Panel

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risk individuals.

To discuss the availability of further testing options or for assistance in the interpretation of these results, Mayo Clinic Laboratory genetic counselors can be contacted at 1-800-533-1710.

Technical Limitations

Next generation sequencing may not detect all types of genomic variants. In rare cases, false negative or false positive results may occur. The depth of coverage may be variable for some target regions, but assay performance below the minimum acceptable criteria or for failed regions will be noted. Given these limitations, negative results do not rule out the diagnosis of a genetic disorder. If a specific clinical disorder is suspected, evaluation by alternative methods can be considered.

There may be regions of genes that cannot be effectively evaluated for sequencing or deletion and duplication analysis as a result of technical limitations of the assay, including regions of homology, high GC content, and repetitive sequences. Confirmation of select reportable variants was performed by alternate methodologies based on internal laboratory criteria.

Additionally, low level mosaic variants may not be detected.

This test is not designed to differentiate between somatic and germline variants. If there is a possibility that any detected variant is somatic, additional testing may be necessary to clarify the significance of results.

Genes may be added or removed based on updated clinical relevance. Please refer to the Targeted Genes and Methodology Details for the Focused ADPKD Gene Panel in the Special Instructions section of the Test Catalog for the most up to date list of genes included in this test.

Reclassification of Variants Policy

See www.mayocliniclabs.com (TEST ID ADPKP) for information regarding the laboratory's policy for reclassification of variants.

Variant Evaluation

Variant curation is performed using published ACMG-AMP recommendations as a guideline. Other gene-specific guidelines may also be considered. Variants classified as benign or likely benign are not reported.

Results from in silico evaluation tools may change over time and should be interpreted with caution and professional clinical judgment.

TEST CLASSIFICATION

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements. This test has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.

RELEASED BY		
PATIENT NAME	TESTINGRNV, ADPKP	22-30881



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